



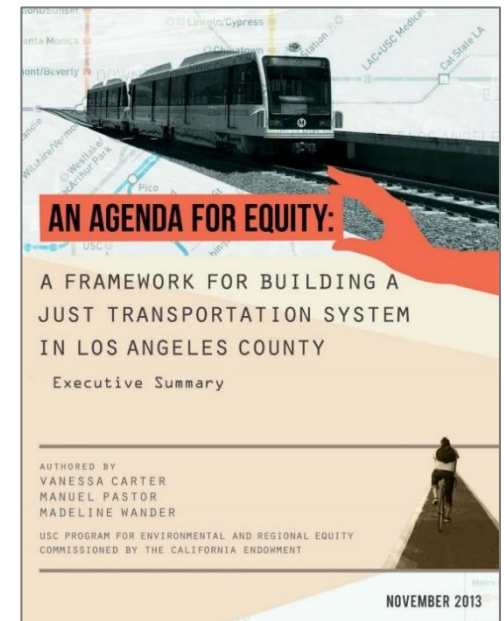
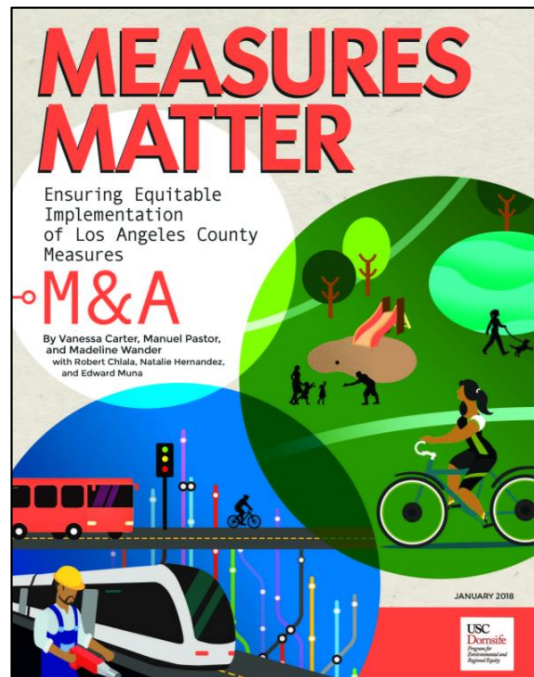
Achieving Equity for Children

9.17.19

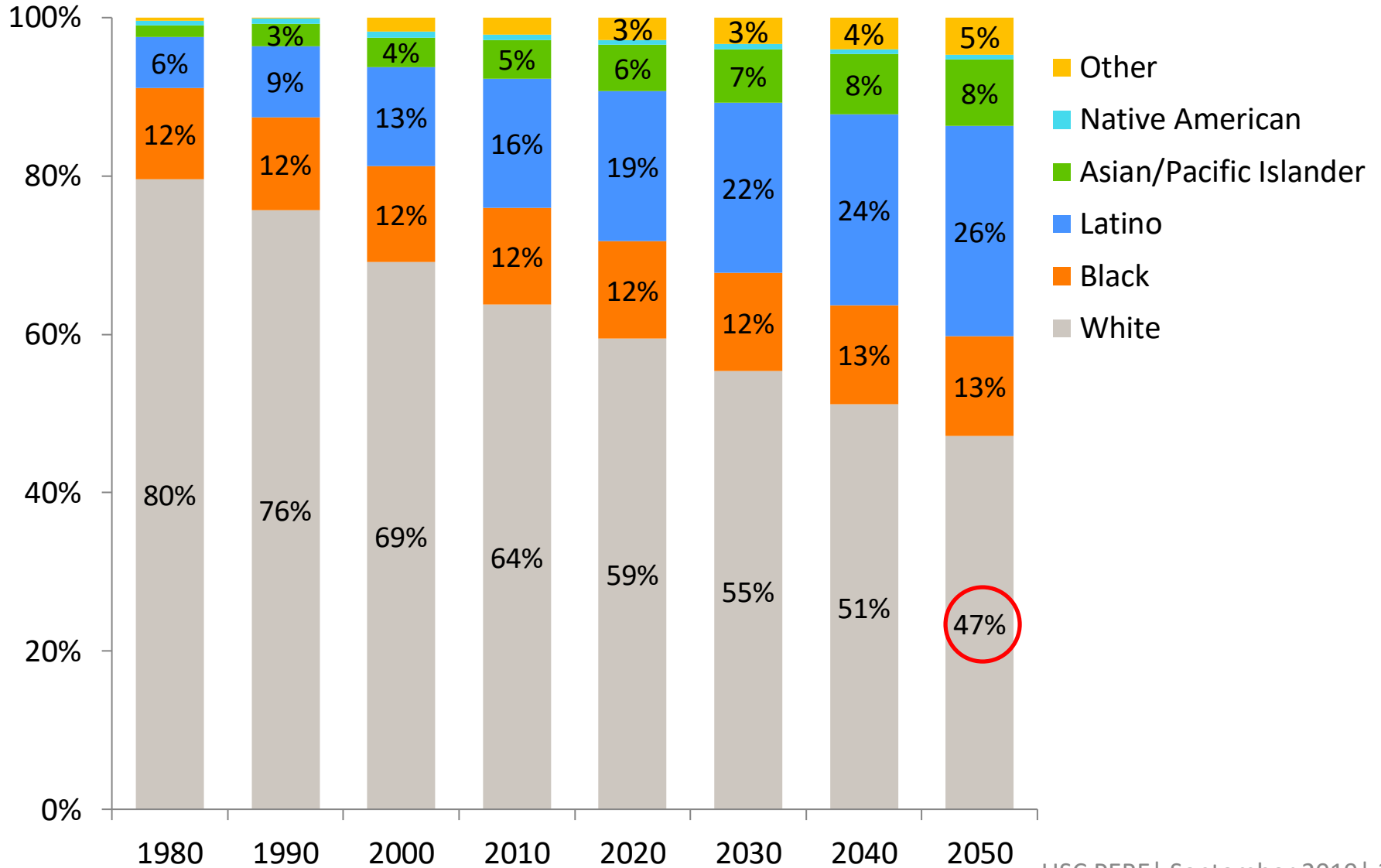
Edward Muna

WHY US?

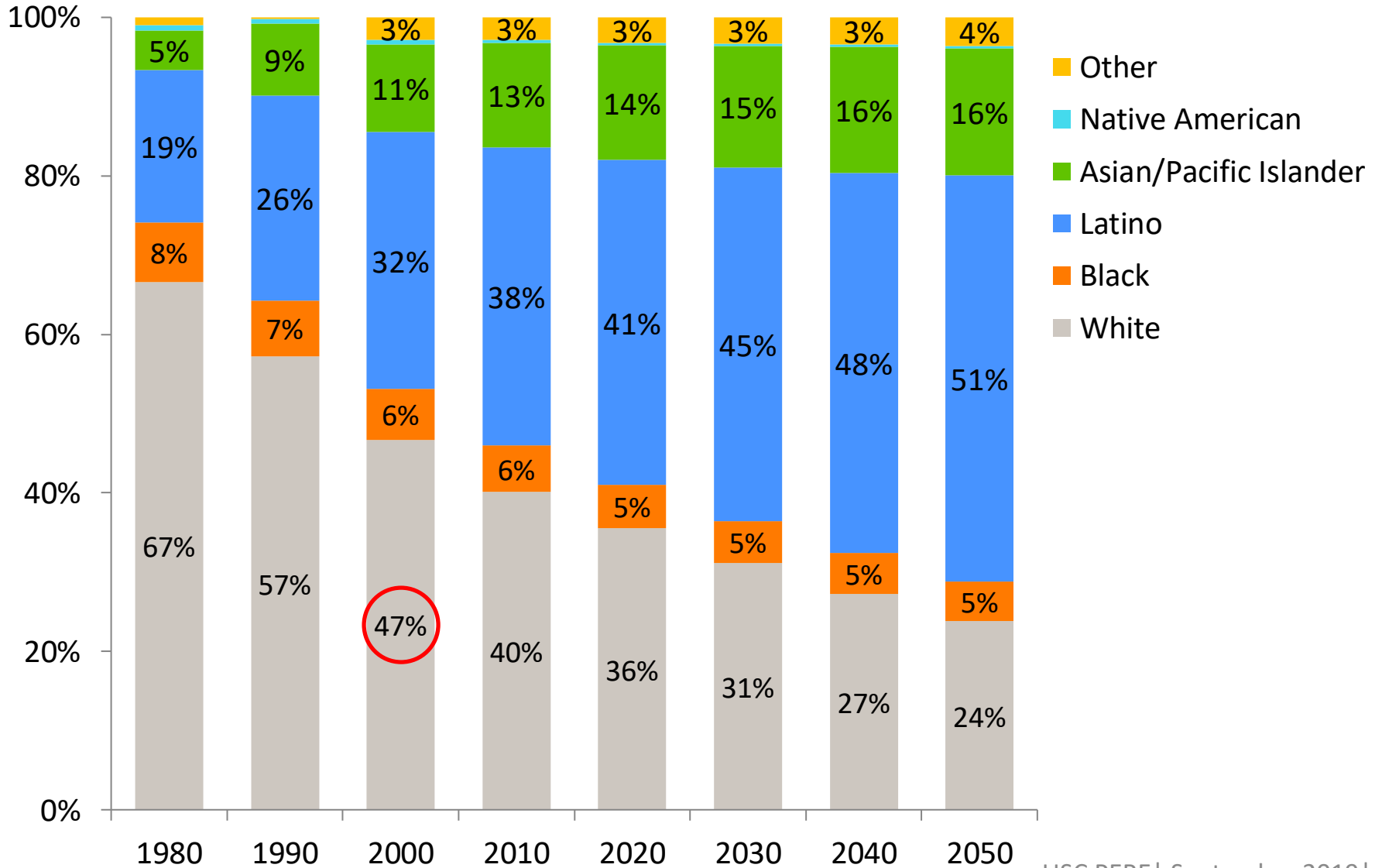
PERE conducts research and facilitates discussions on issues of environmental justice, regional inclusion, and social movement building. We conduct **rigorous** research in our focus areas that is **relevant** to public policy concerns and that **reaches** directly affected communities that most need to be engaged in the discussion.



Changing Demographics United States, 1980-2050

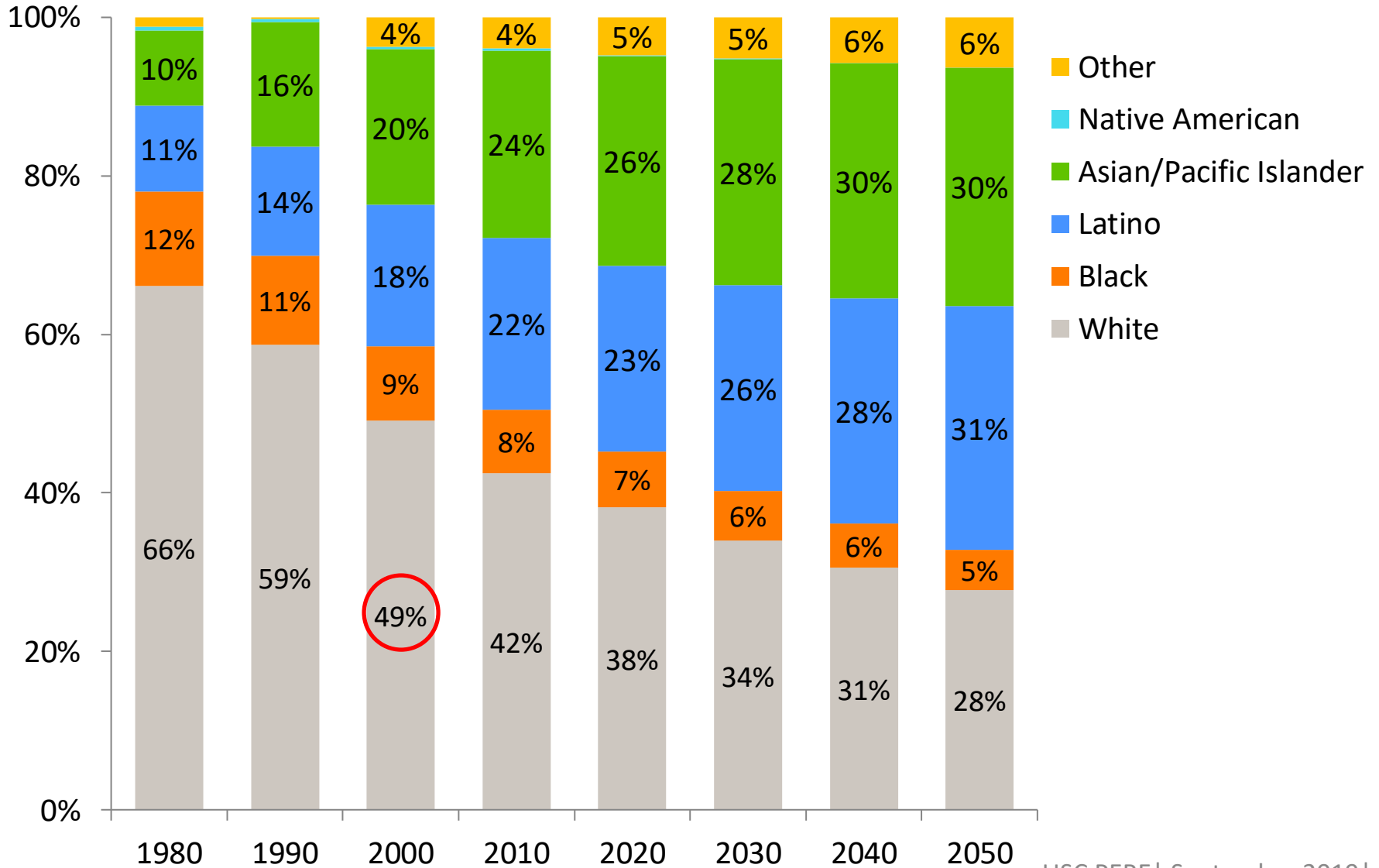


Changing Demographics California, 1980-2050



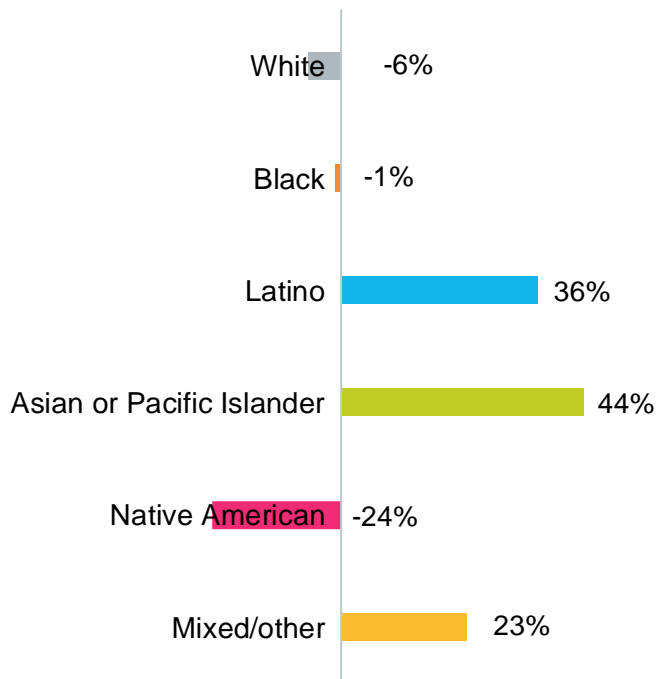
Changing Demographics

San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro Area, 1980-2050

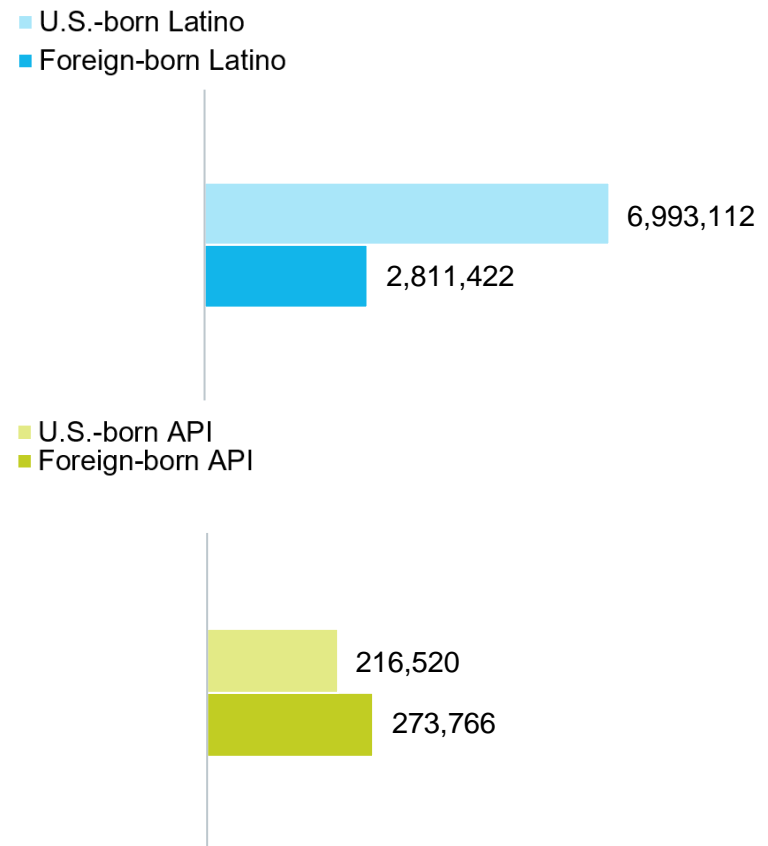


CALIFORNIA IS CHANGING

Growth Rates of Major Racial/Ethnic Groups, California, 2000 to 2016



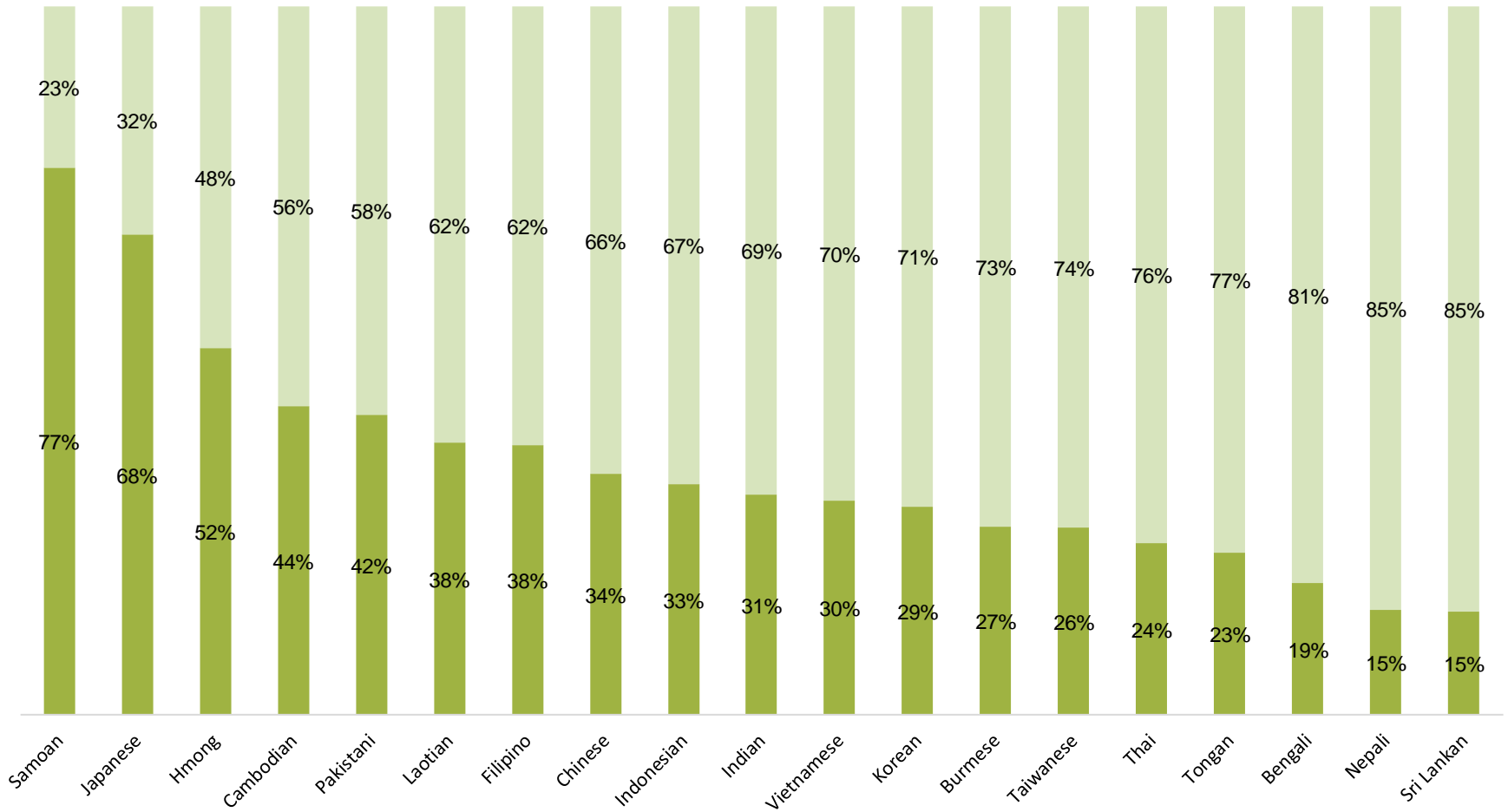
Net Change in Latino and API Populations by Nativity, California, 2000 to 2016



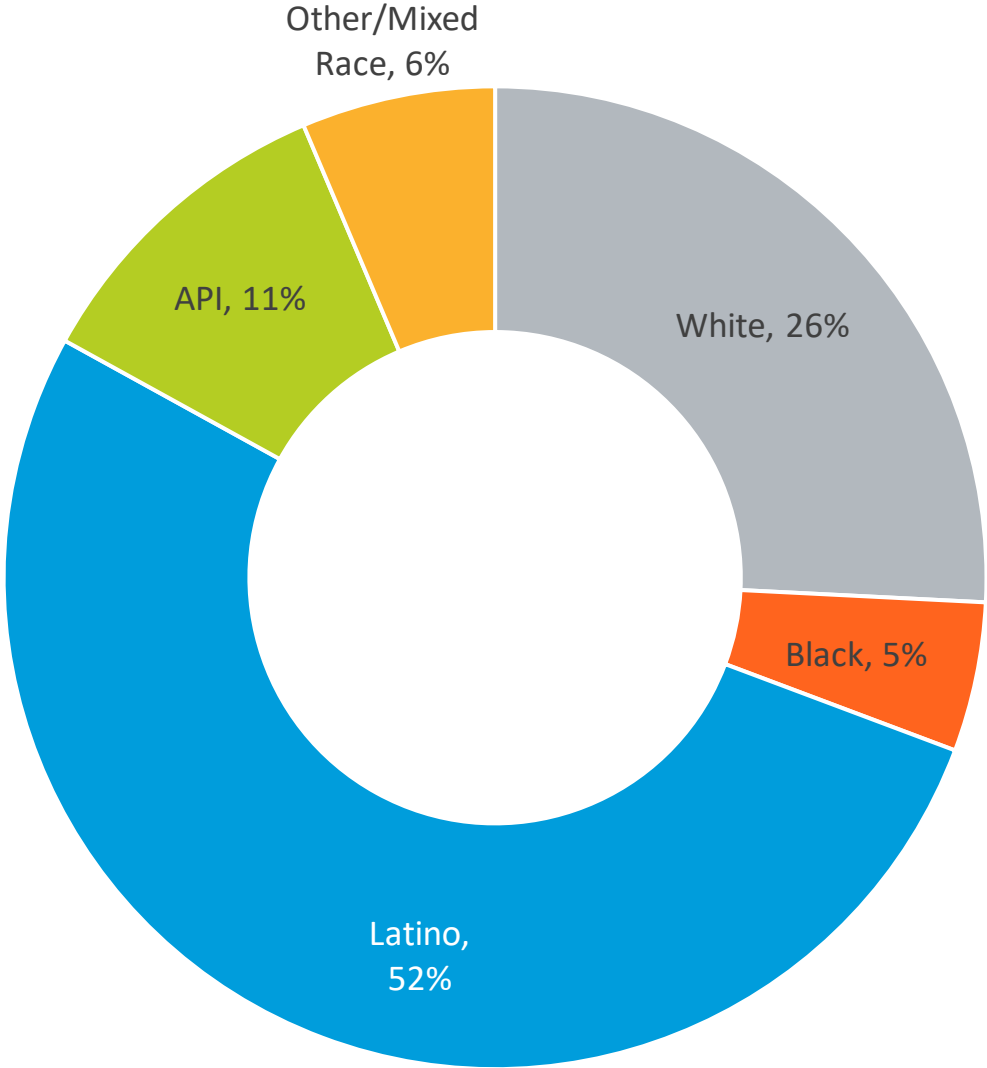
Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Data for 2016 represent a 2012 through 2016 average.

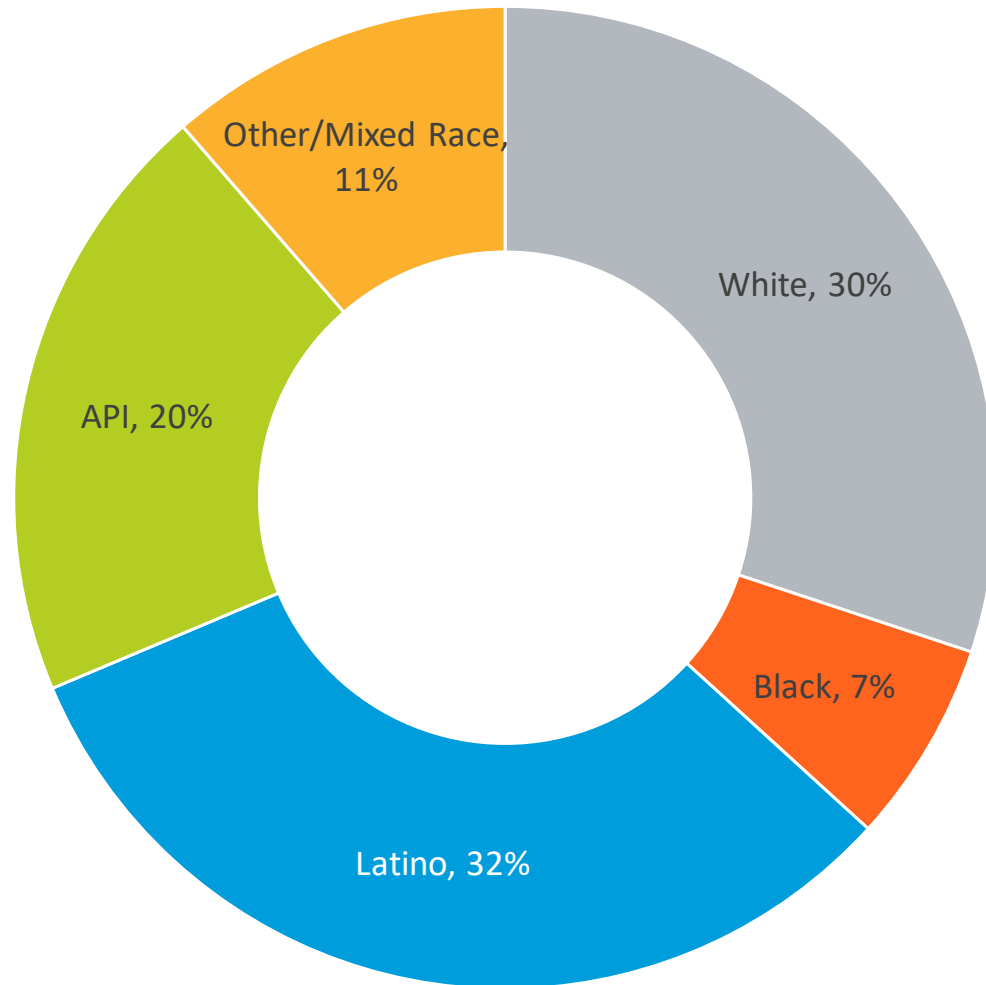
Asian and Pacific Islander Subpopulations by Ancestry and Nativity, California, 2012-2016



Children (0-5) by Race/Ethnicity, California, 2013-2017

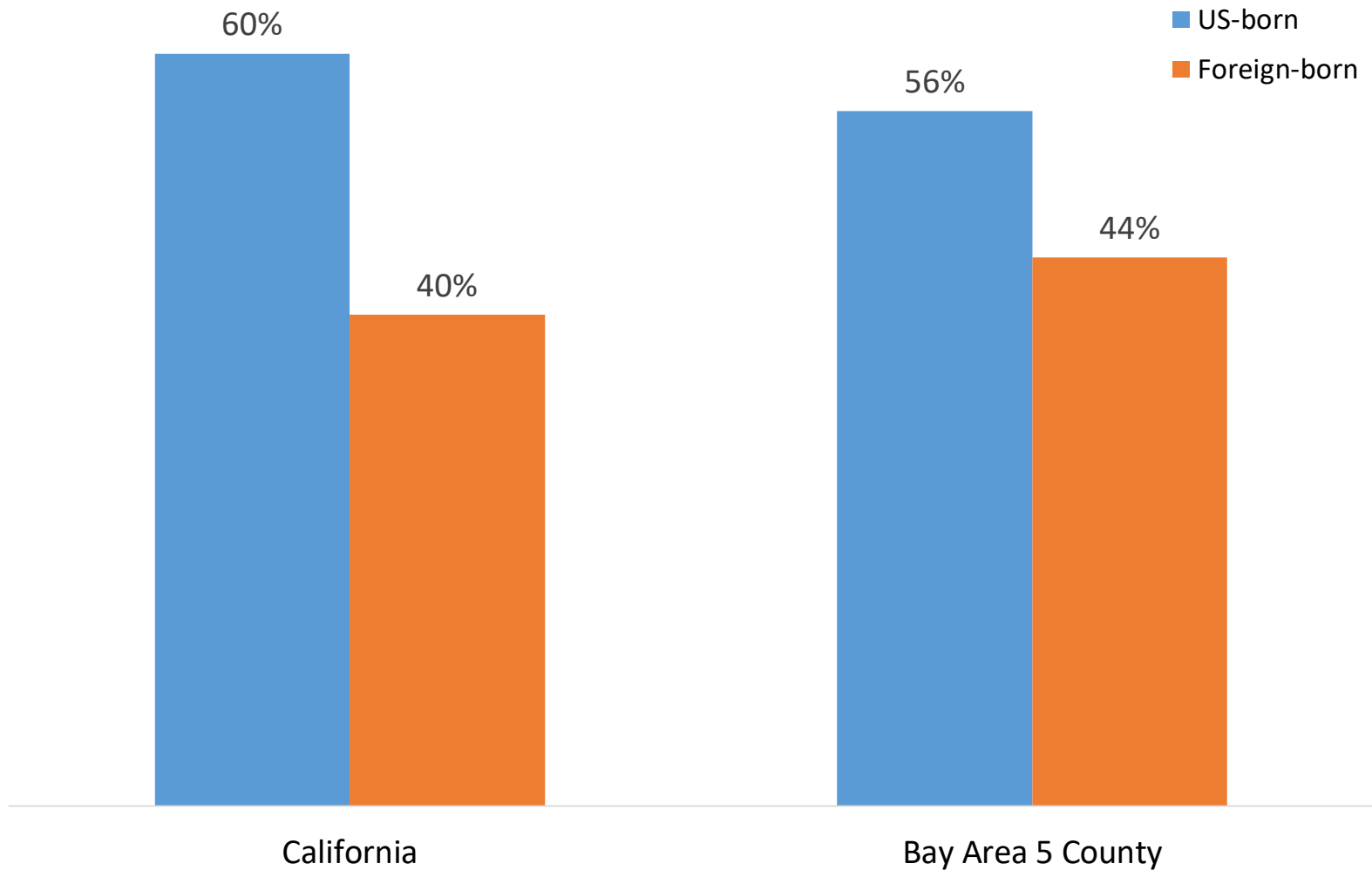


Children (0-5) by Race/Ethnicity,
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro, 2013-2017



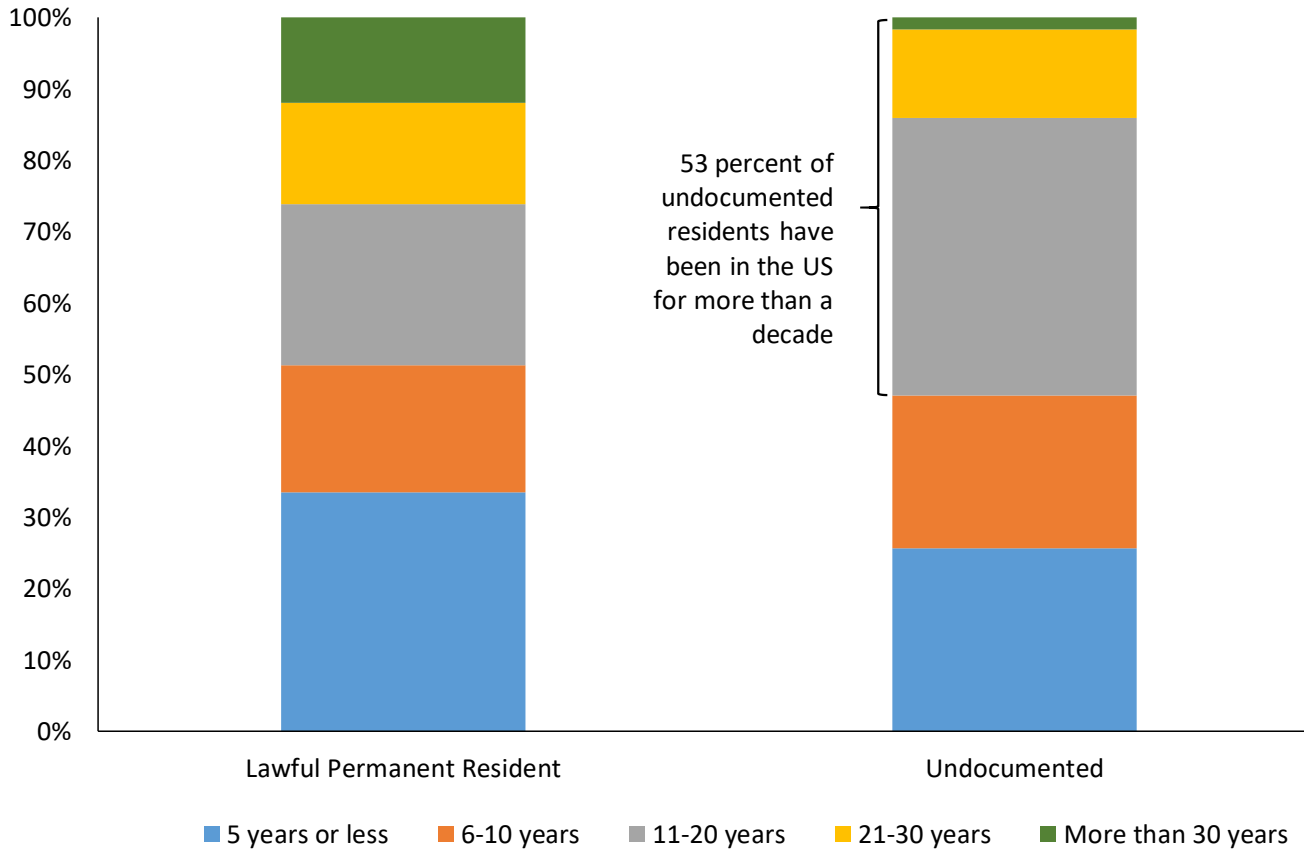
LEGACY OF CHANGE

Parents with Children (0-5) by Nativity,
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro Area and California,
2013-2017



CALIFORNIA is Changing

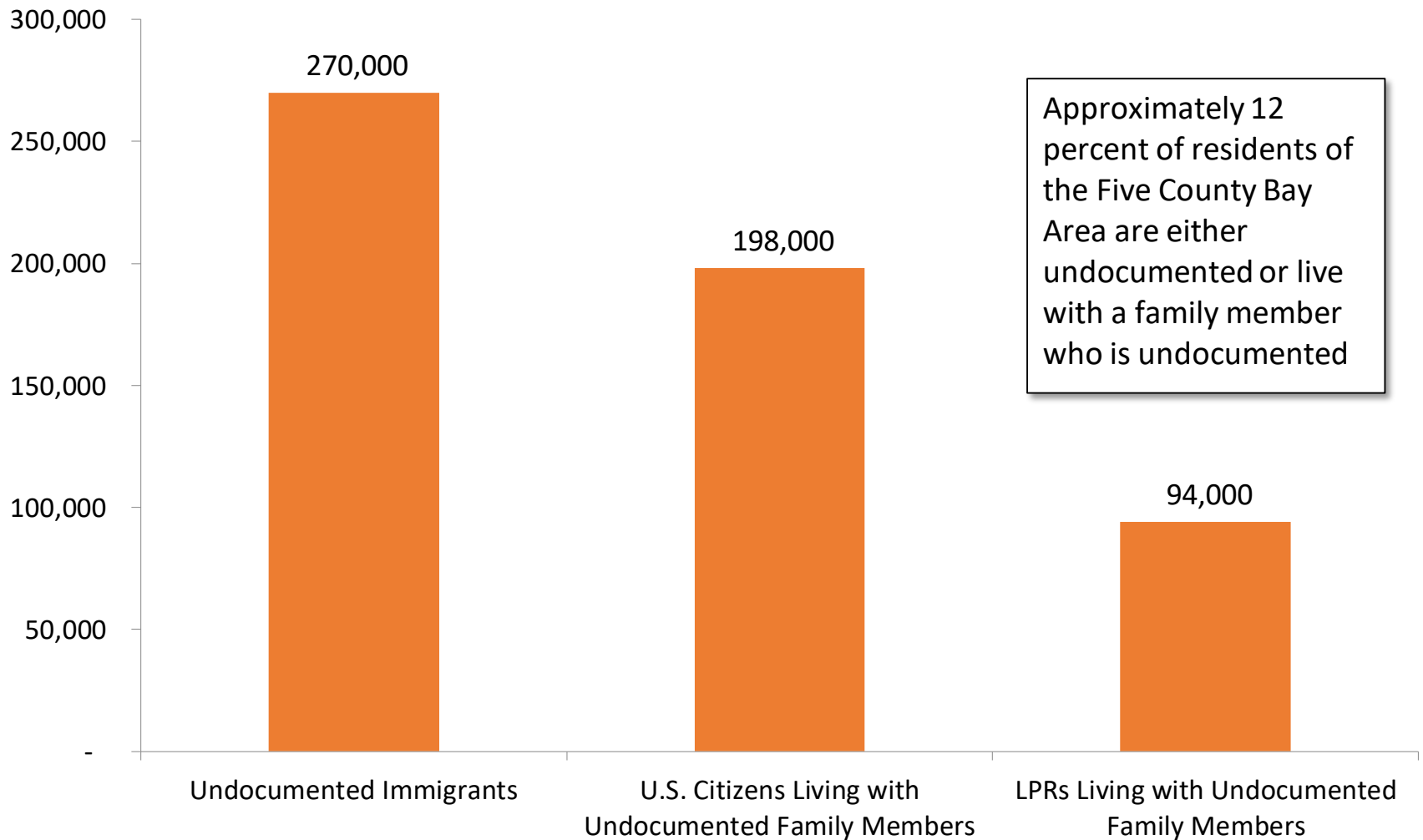
Recency of Arrival by Immigration Status,
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro, 2013-2017



In the Bay Area, **15%** of kids under the age of 18 have at least one undocumented parent.

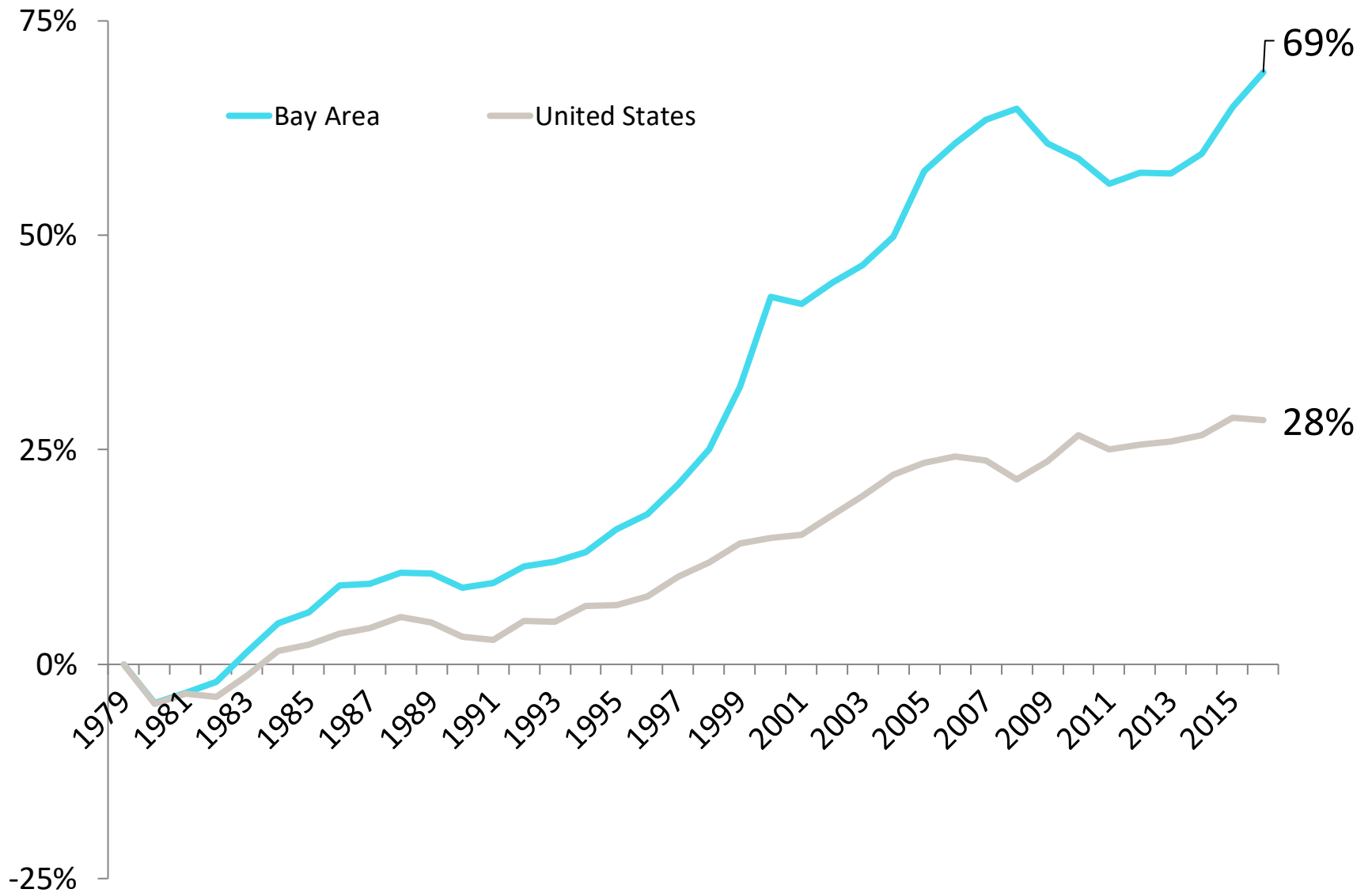
CALIFORNIA IS CHANGING

Immigration Status and Family Ripple Effects, San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro, 2013-2017

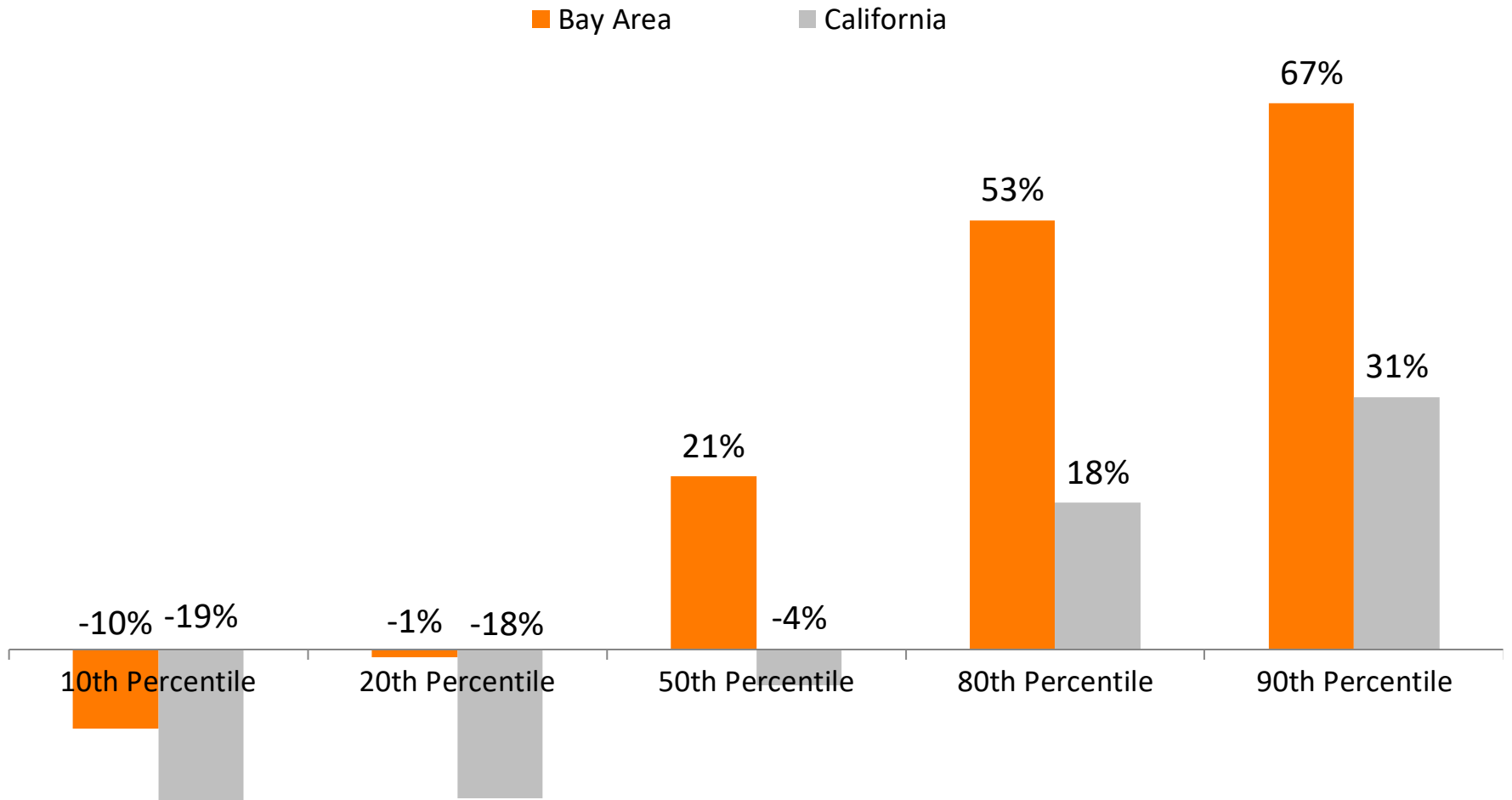


GDP Growth Rate

U.S., California, and San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro Area, 1979-2016

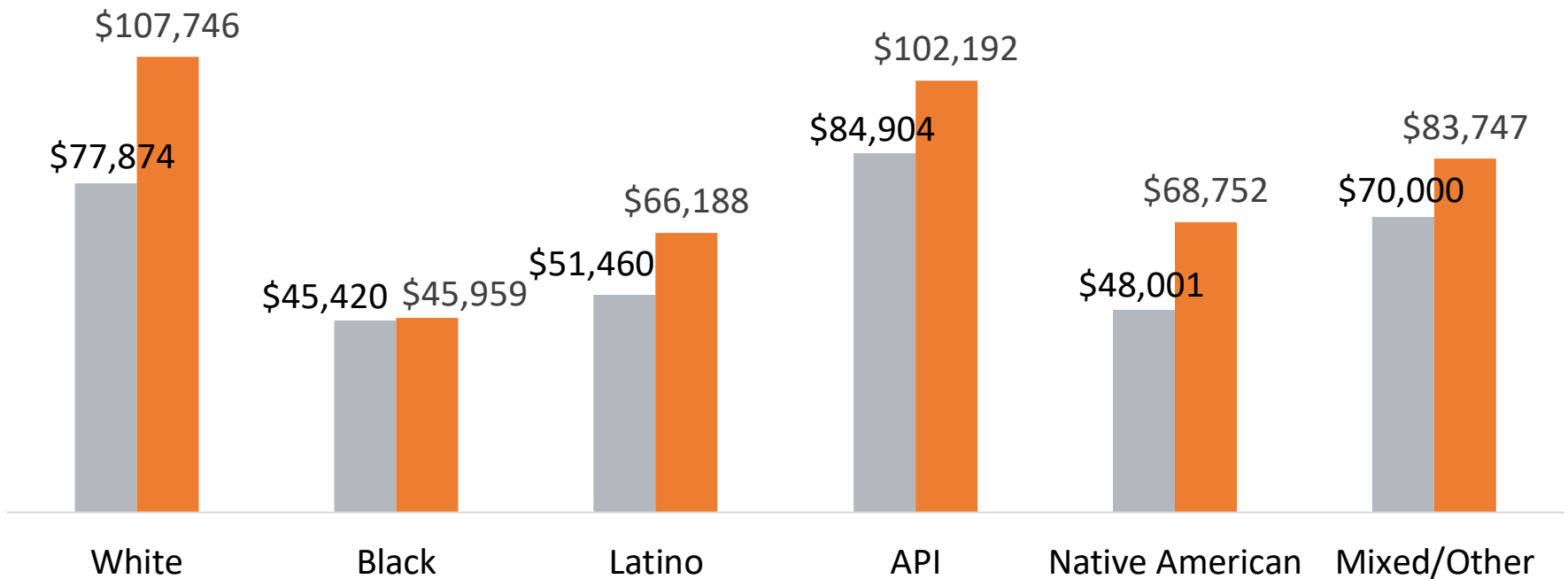


Income Percentiles, Earned Income for Full-Time Workers 25-64 (\$2010) California and San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro Area, 1980 to 2012-2016



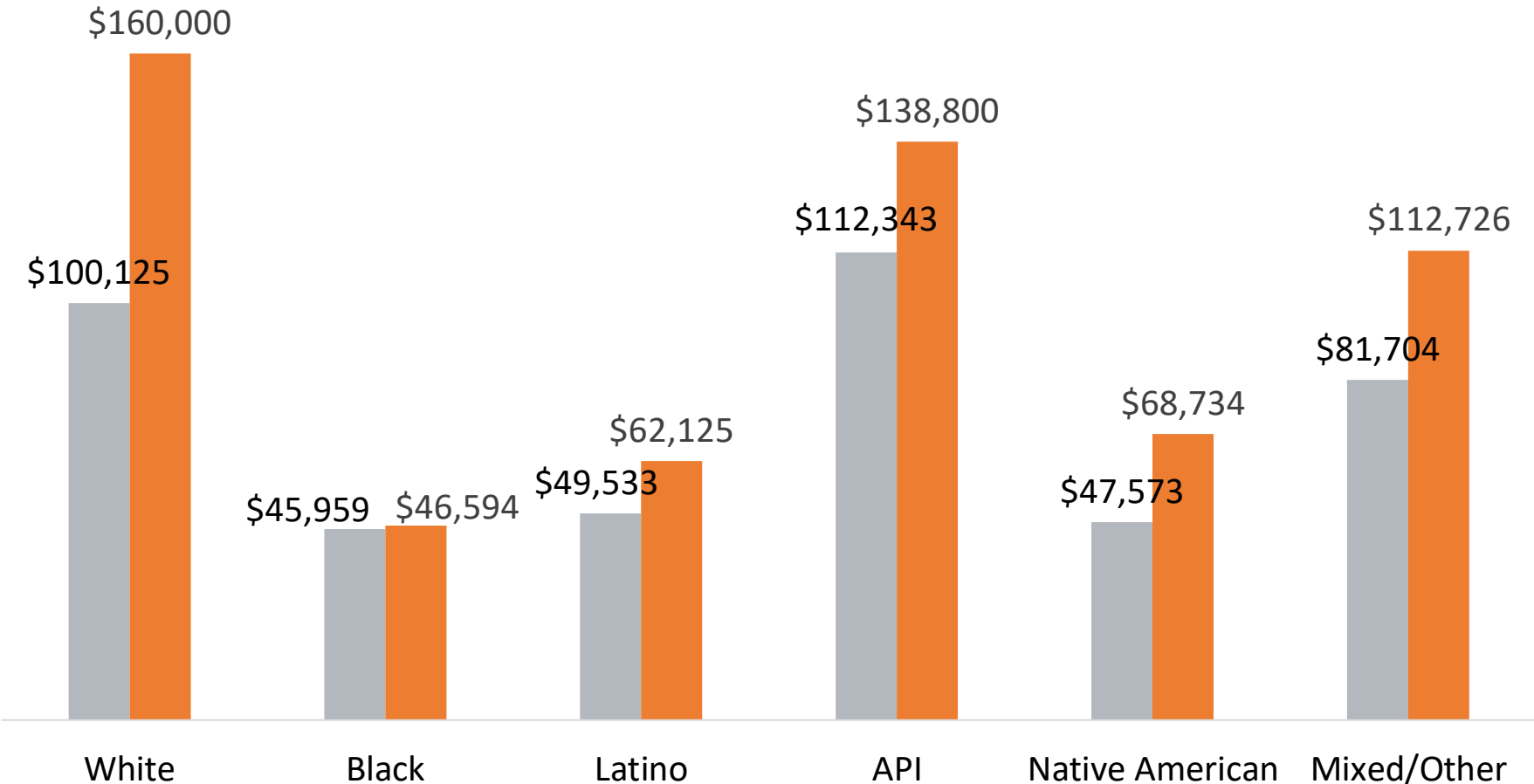
Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro & California, 2013-2017

■ California ■ Bay Area



Median Household Income for Households with Children under Five by Race/Ethnicity, California, 2013-2017

■ California ■ Bay Area

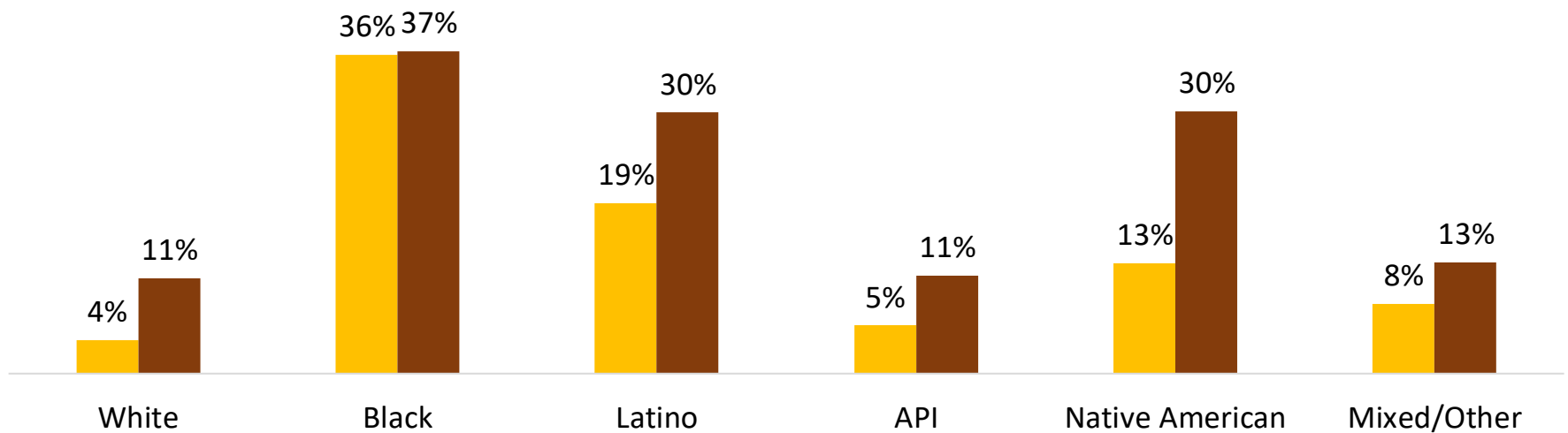


Median Household Income for Households with Children under Five by Race/Ethnicity, California, 2013-2017



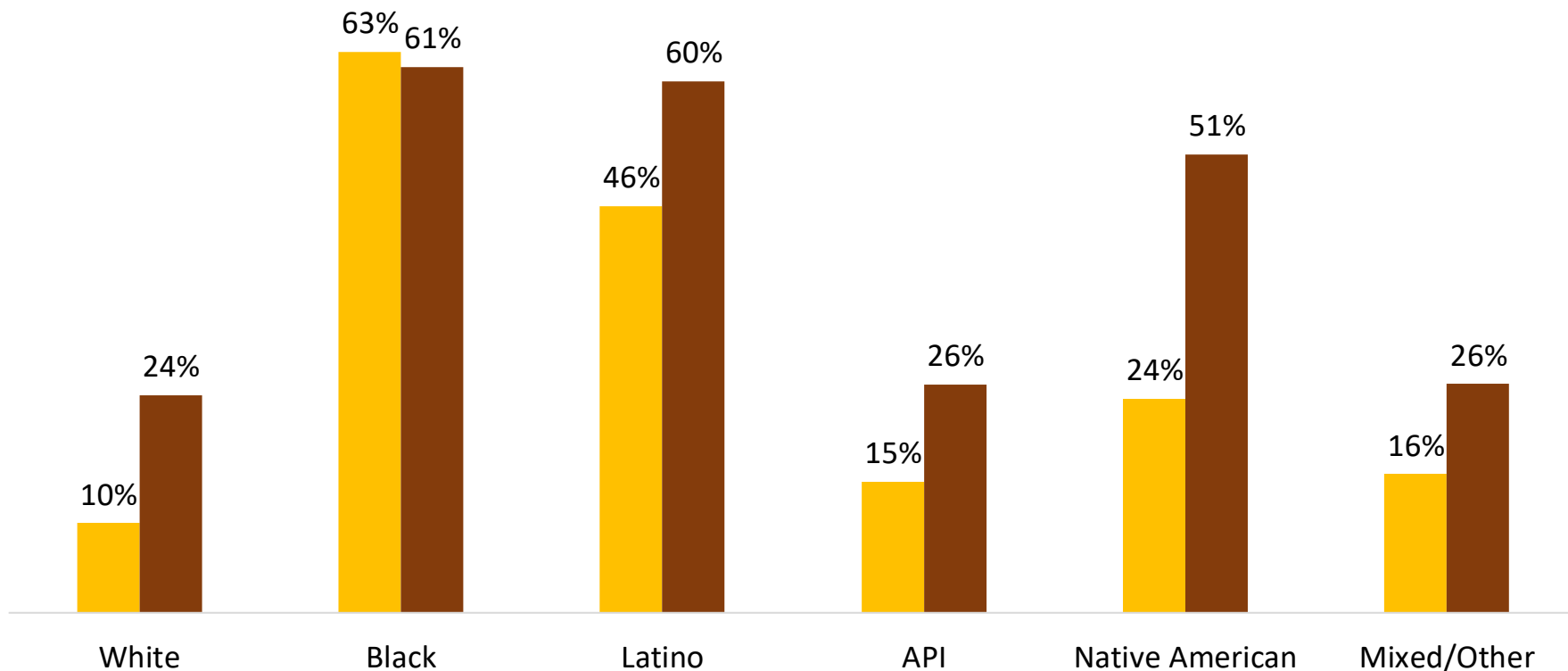
Child Poverty Rate, Ages 5 and below, Under 100% FPL by Race/Ethnicity, San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro & California, 2013-2017

■ SF Metro ■ California



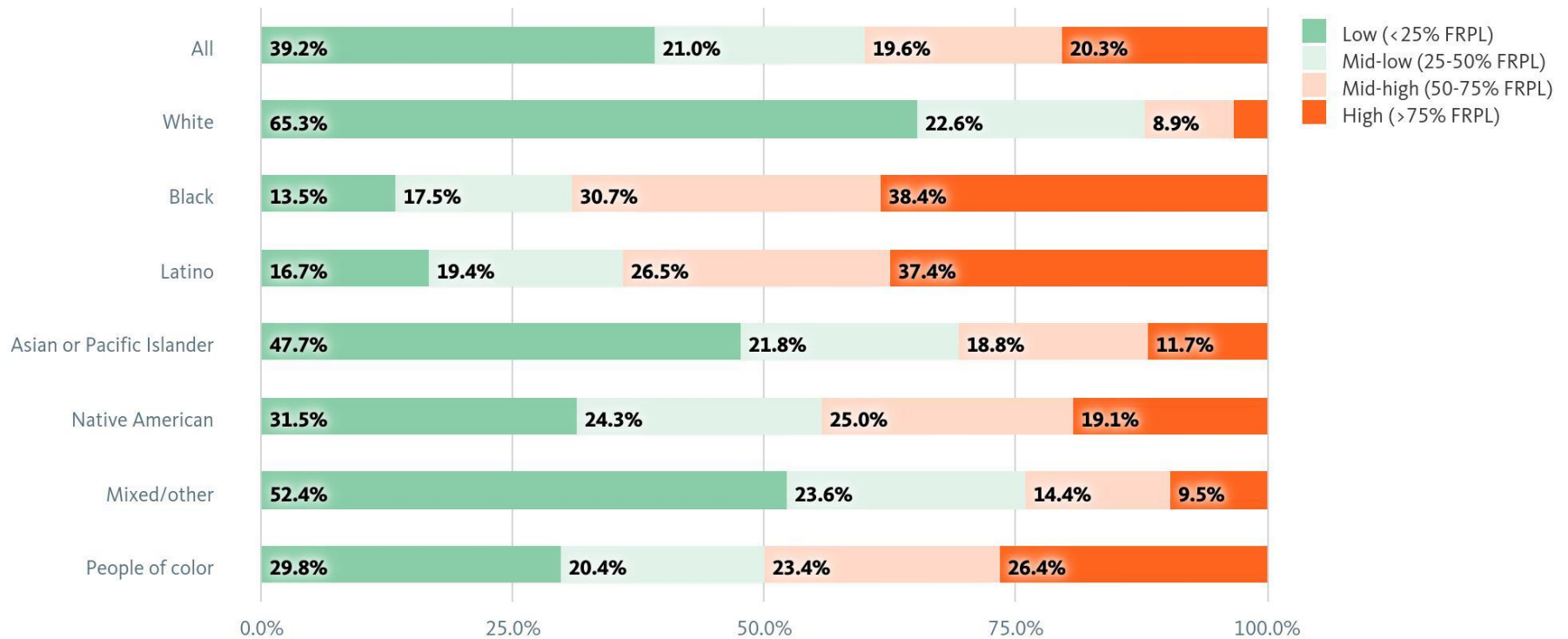
Economically Insecure Children, Ages 5 and below, Under 200% FPL by Race/Ethnicity, San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metro & California, 2013-2017

■ SF Metro ■ California



Leaving People Behind

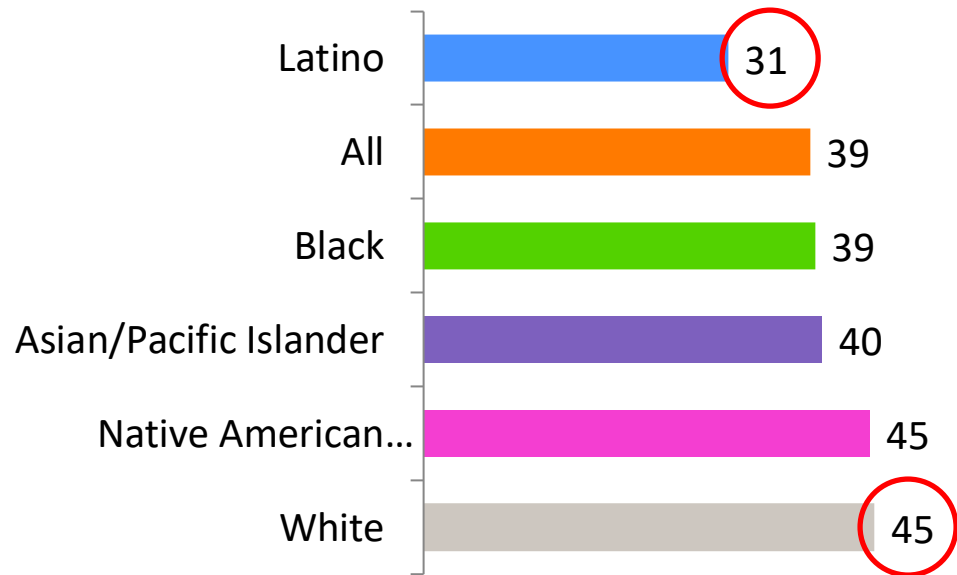
Percent of students by school poverty level, as defined by the share of students in the school eligible for free- or reduced-price lunch (FRPL): San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Metro Area, All public schools, 2016



National Center for Education Statistics
PolicyLink/PERE National Equity Atlas, www.nationalequityatlas.org

Racial Generation Gap

Median Age by Race/Ethnicity, Bay Area, 2013-2017



Source: Integrated Public Use Microdata Series.

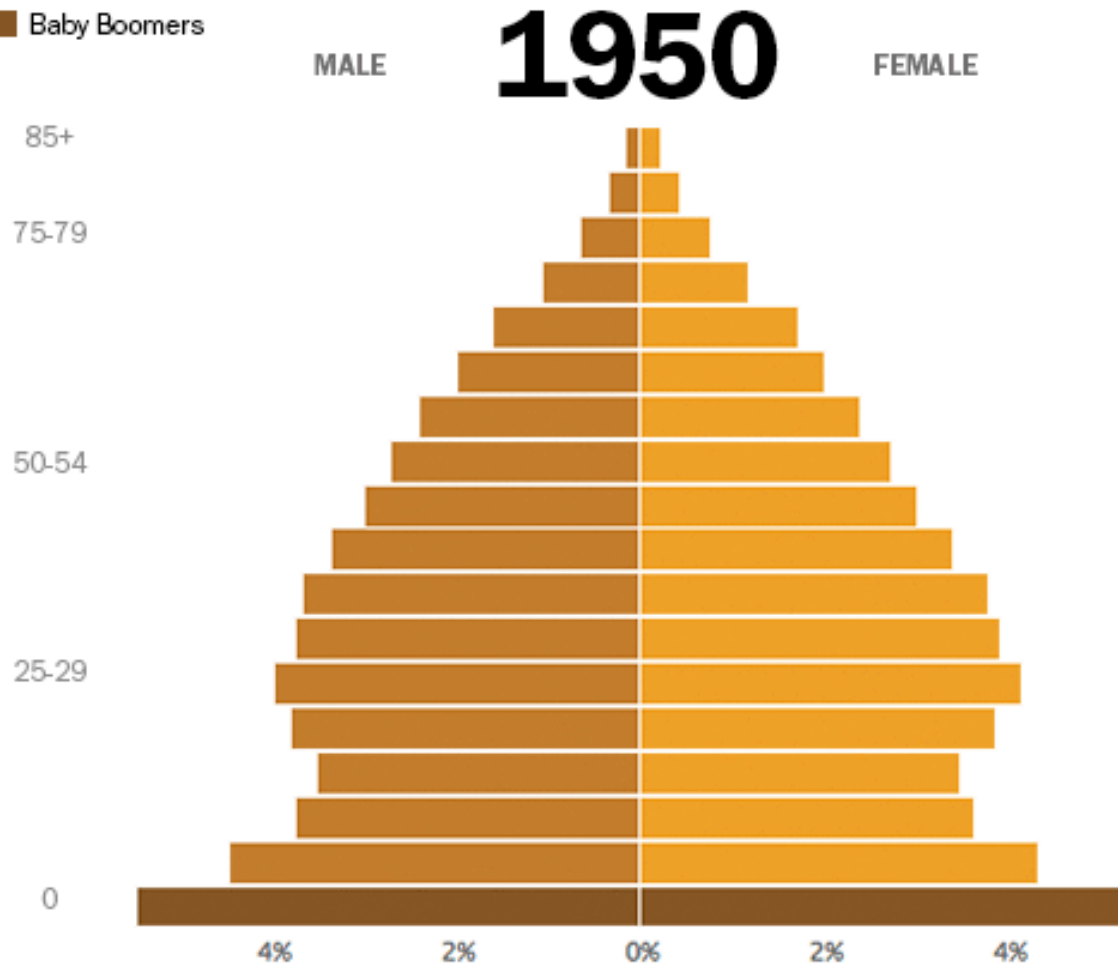
Note: Data represent a 2012 through 2016 average. In order to obtain more robust estimates of the Pacific Islander population the estimate includes all those who identified as Pacific Islander. Asian estimate includes all those who identify as Asian or Pacific Islander.

The Equity Imperative

NEXT AMERICA

Percent of U.S. Population by Age Group, 1950-2060

■ Baby Boomers



OUR FRAME: JUST GROWTH

Conventional wisdom in economics says there is a trade-off between equity and efficiency.

But, new evidence shows that regions that work **toward equity** have **stronger** and **more resilient** economic growth.



Source:
http://storage.cloversites.com/northriversidebaptistchurch/site_images/sub_page70_picture0.jpg

EVIDENCE: EQUITY IS KEY FOR GROWTH

Table 2. Factors' Impact on Regional Economic Growth

Factor	Per Capita Income	Employment	GMP	Productivity
Skilled Workforce and R&D	0.00333			0.00134
Technology Commercialization	0.00374		0.00211	0.00232
Racial Inclusion & Income Equality	0.00104	0.00208	0.00357	0.00138
Urban Assimilation		0.00143	0.00276	0.00126
Legacy of Place		-0.00748	-0.00917	-0.00136
Business Dynamics		0.00237	0.00281	
Individual Entrepreneurship		0.00200	0.00180	
Locational Amenities	0.00222			
Urban/Metro Structure		0.00129	0.00218	

Universe: 136 Metro areas, 4 growth measures, 9 broad indicators with 38 different variables

Source: Fund for our Economic Future, North East Ohio

<http://www.futurefundneo.org/en/~/-/media/Files/Research/2007%20Dashboard%20of%20Economic%20Indicators.ashx>

Equity and Growth

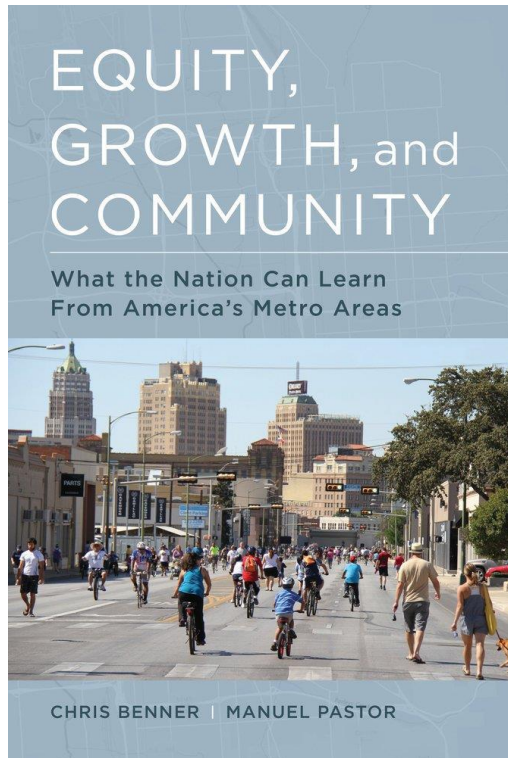


Even the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland found that that **racial inclusion** and **income equality** matter for **growth**.



And the International Monetary Fund has found that **income inequality** is the single most significant predictor in whether a country can **sustain growth**.

HOW TO ACHIEVE JUST GROWTH



We found that regions with **diverse and dynamic knowledge communities** seemed to have better growth and equity outcomes.

These are communities that consist of diverse constituencies and:

- centralize **knowledge and data**
- have **common regional destinies**
- are **action** oriented
- pursue **multi-issue framing** and **relationship building** that builds regional resilience
- acknowledge **legitimacy** of others' viewpoints

Making the Case?

1. This generation of children is very diverse
2. Young children are vulnerable and exposure to adversity, discrimination and exclusion is particularly detrimental for young children
3. Issues facing young children are linked to historical inequities in race/ethnicity, class and gender. and addressing child inequities will move the needle on societal inequities
4. It is an economic imperative that we work to ensure that children are able to thrive.

CALIFORNIA'S TOMORROW



THANK YOU!



For more reports and data, visit <http://dornsife.usc.edu/pere/>